

Temis Tanamonawil eoba ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis da  
si Raribis daZl evis erovnul i programis momzadebaSi

sadiskusio sakiTxebi da meTodol ogia

dokumenti momzadda **PSI**-s ("partinioroba social uri  
iniciativebisTvis") mier mersi korpsisTvis (**Mercy Corps**)

agvisto 2002 w.  
Tbilisi, saqarTvelo

## sarCevi

mowveva.....	3
ganri gi .....	4
Sesavali .....	5
1. Temis Tanamonawil eoba ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis da si Raribis daZl evi s erovnul i programis momzadebaSi ....	6
2. sadi skusi o saki Txebi .....	8
2.1. Si nameurneobaTa Semosavali .....	8
2.1.1. social uri daxmareba .....	8
2.1.2. dasaqmeba.....	11
2.2. Tanamonawil eoba – sazogadoebis monawil eoba pol itikis SemuSavebasa da ganxorciel ebaSi .....	14
danarTi .....	17

mowveva

pativcemul o -----

gTxovT mi iRoT monawil eoba SexvedraSi, romel ic tardeba a.w. -----

mi samarTiT: -----

Sexvedra mi znad i saxavs Temebis CarTvas (aqtiur monawil eobas) ekonomikuri ganviTarebis da siRaribis daZl evis erovnul i programis momzadebis da ganxorciel ebis procesSi. am mi znis mi saRwevad dagegmil ia j gufuri muSaoba ekonomikuri da social uri Tematikebis konkretul sakiTxebze, raTa programaSi aisaxos Temebis xedva da SedgomSi maTi Tanamonawil eobis wvl il i am programis ganxorciel ebaSi.

Sexvedrebis iniciatoria ekonomikuri ganviTarebis da siRaribis daZl evis erovnul i programis SemmuSevebel i samTavrobo komisiis samdivno.

Sexvedras atarebs:

partnioroba social uri initiativebisatvis (PSI)  
social uri politikis initiativebis j gufi (SPIG)  
mersi korpsi (MC)  
qea (CARE)

Sexvedrebze gansaxil vel i sakiTxebi da muSaobis ganrigi darTul ia

pativiscemiT

Tina danel ia

PSI gamgeobis wevri

## ganringi

10.00 – 10.30	monawil eTa registracia
10.30 – 11.00	ekonomikuri ganviTarebis da siRaribis daZl evis erovnul i programis mimoxil va
11.00 – 12.00	mcire j guFebSi muSaoba: monawil eebi daiyofian 3 j gufad imisaTvis, rom imsj el on sam sakiTxze/Temaze. kerZod, Temebia: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. socialuri daxmareba</li> <li>2. dasaqmeba</li> <li>3. Tanamonawil eoba</li> </ol> j guFebSi rotacia moxdeba ise, rom yvel a monawil es mieces saSual eba mi iRos monawil eoba yvel a sakiTxis ganxil vaSi
12.00 – 12.15.	Sesveneba (yava/Cai)
12.15. – 13.15.	mcire j guFebSi muSaoba
13.15 – 14.00	sadili
14.00 – 15.00	mcire j guFebSi muSaoba
15.00. – 15.40	Semaj amebel i Sexvedra: j gufuri muSaobis Sedegad gamovl enil i ZiriTadi probl emebi da rekomendaciebi maTi gadaWris gzebis Taobaze

## Sesavali

winamdebare dokumenti mimoxil avs TemebTan Sexvedrebis Catarebis meTodol ogias (principebs) da gansaxil vel sakiTxebis.

dokumentis pirvel nawili Seicavs ekonomikuri ganvitarebisa da siRaribis daZl evis erovnul i programis momzadebisa da ganxorciel ebis procesis zogad mimoxil vas. yuradReba gamaxvil ebul ia or aspeqtze: Tavad dokumentis (strategiis) mniSvnel obaze da am dokumentis Seqnisa da Semdgom misi ganxorciel ebis procesSi sazogadoebis, konkretul ad ki Temebis aqtiuri monawil eobis mniSvnel obaze, aucil ebl obasa da SesaZl ebl obebze. aRniSnul i teqsti mTli anad Seva sainformacio paketSi, romelic winaswar dauridgebaT monawil eebis.

dokumentis meore nawili Si warmodgenilia TemebTan Sexvedrebze gansaxil vel i sakiTxebi.

TiToeuli sakiTxi warmodgenilia Semdegi formatiT (Tanmidevrobis dacviti):

- mititebul ia, Tu romel sferos ganekutvneba (mag. socialuri Tu ekonomikuri)
- dakonkretebul ia Temis dasaxel eba (mag. sfero - `socialuri~, Tema - `socialuri daxmareba-)
- Semdeg formul irebul ia Tavad sakiTxi (mag. `daxmarebebis mimRebTa SerCeva-)
- ganmartebul ia am sakiTxis ganxil vis mizani
- arwerilia msjel obis Ziritadi sagani - yvela is Ziritadi aspekti, romlis garSemoc sasurvel ia warimartos msjel oba
- ganmartebul ia, Tu TiToeul saganze msjel oba da monawileTa Sexedul ebebis (mosazrebebis) damuSaveba ekonomikuri ganvitarebisa da siRaribis daZl evis erovnul i programis Seqmnisa da ganxorciel ebis romel etapze, ratipis gadawyvetil ebis miRebaze da ra formiT Seitans wliis (anuras da rogor waadgeba politikis gansazRvris dros)
- warmodgenilia sakiTxis garSemo sainformacio masala (CarCoSi), romelic winaswar dauridgebaT monawil eebis
- bolonawili gankutvnil ia Sexvedris wamyvanebisTvis - yuradReba gamaxvil ebul ia sakvanZo momentebze, rac daexmareba Sexvedrebis erTian formatSi wayvanasa da Tavsebadi masal ebis (Temebisagan ukugebis) miRebas (saboloo analizisa da rekomendaciebis SesamuSavebl ad)

# 1. Temis Tanamonawi l eoba ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis da si Raribis daZl evi s erovnul i programis momzadebaSi

saqarTvel oSi mzaddeba qveynis ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis da si Raribis daZl evi s erovnul i programa (**PREGP**). es Cveni qveynis pirvel i mcdel obaa Seqmnas grZel vadiani strategiul i gegma, romel ic gaTvl il ia 12 wel ze.

programis saTauri miuTiTebis imaze, rom si Raribe danaxul ia rogorc sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebis damabrkol ebel i umni Svel ovanesi faqtori. programaSi asaxul i RonisZiebi uaRresad mraval mxrivia da iseT saki Txebis exeba rogoricaa: mmarTvel obis gaumj obeseba, ekonomikuri da social uri ganvi Tarebis xel Sewyoba, post-konfl iqturi zonebis reabilitaciisTvis momzadeba, dargobrivi probl emebis gadaWra da sxva. yvel a dagegmil i RonisZiebis Sefaseba si Raribis Semcirebaze maTi zegavl enis kuTxiT xdeba. yvel aze efeqturad ki amis gazomva adgil obriv donezea Sesazl ebel i.

**PREGP** aris strategia, romel Sic mkafiod aris asaxul i qveynis ganvi Tarebis xedva da konkretul i qmedebebis/RonisZiebis l ogikuri kavSiri.

programa moicavs, rogorc mokl evadian (3-wl iani) ise saSual o (7-wl iani) da grZel vadian (12-wl iani) strategiebs.

programaze muSaobis erT-erTi wamyvani principia muSaobis Ria forma, da farTo sazogadoebriobis aqtiuri Tanamonawil eoba. arasamTavrobo seqtoric cdil obs daexmaros si Raribis daZl evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis programis avtorebsa da saqarTvel os xel isufl ebas ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebisa da si Raribis Semcirebis saprogramo prioritetebis gansazRvraSi da Sesabamisi pol itikis SemuSavebaSi. bol o wl is ganmavl obaSi am mizniT Catar da mraval i ganxil va da saj aro diskusia, roml ebmac bevri siaxl e SesZina programis mTavrobis mier warmodgenil pirvandel variants.

programis sabol oo teqstis SemuSavebisTvis Seqmnil ia saredaqcio sabWo, romel is Semadgenl obaSi Sedian mTavrobis da samoqal aqo sazogadoebis warmomadgenl ebi. maT Soris arian im j gufis wevrebic, roml ebic dRes Tqven gvxdebian. ase rom, Tqveni yvel a mosazreba umokl esi gziT mi va gadawyvetil ebis mimRebebTan. swori strategiis da taqtikis asarCvad mni Svel ovania gaTval iswinebul i iyos sazogadoebis yvel a j gufis azri imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogor xedaven isini qveynis ganvi Tarebis mimarTul ebebs da Taviant wl il s am ganvi TarebaSi. swored amis safuZvel ze unda gamovl indes pol itikis prioretitul i mimarTul ebebi da misi ganxorciel ebis gzebi.

mni Svel ovania im prioritetebis gansazRvra, roml ebmac unda uzrunvel yon mosaxl eobis social uri dacva, dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebis zrda, sapensio danazogebis dacva xangrZl iv perspeqtivaSi, aucil ebel i momsaxureba ganaTl eba da j andacva.

programis SemuSavebis etapze mimdinareobs mTel i rigi Sexvedrebi, roml ebic eZRvneba ekonomikuri ganviTarebisa da siRaribis daZl evis programis koncepciiS, prioritetebisa da struqturis ganxil vas, magram ara zogad, Toriul Wril Si, aramed yuradReba daeTmoba konkretul , saWirboroto probl emebisa da maTi gadaWris SesaZl o gzebs.

swored amas emsaxureba Cveni dRevandel i Sexvedrac. Sexvedraze moxdeba Temis xedvis da misi SesaZl ebl obebis (wv l il is) gamovl ena ramdenime konkretul saki TxTan dakavSirebi T. samuSao j gufis mier SerCeul i iqna sami saki Txi:

- social uri daxmarebebis mimRebTa SerCeva
- dasaqmeba
- Temebis monawil eoba programis ganxorciel ebaSi

saki Txebi SemTxveviT ar aris SrCeul i. ekonomikuri zrdis da siraribis daZl evis erovnul programaSi erT-erTi sakvanzo saki Txia Si nameuneobebis Semosavl is gazrda, rogorc mosaxl eobis siRaribidan gamoyvanis ZiriTadi saSual eba.

rogorc warmodgenil i sqemi dan Cans (ixil eT TandarTul i sqema), Si nameurneobebis Semosaval i sam ramezea damokidebul i: ekonomikuri saqmianobi dan miRebul Semosaval ze, anu dasaqmebidan miRebul Semosaval ze, social uri daxmarebebidan miRebul sargebel ze da piradad gamomuSavebul social ur sargebel ze (mag. pensiaze, romel is sodode Tqveni uSual o Senatanebi T gani sazrvreba). swored am umni Svel ovani saki Txis Sesaxeb Temebis xedvis da maTi SesaZl ebl obebis gamovl ena warmoadgens Cveni Sexvedris mizans. migvaCnia, rom aseTi Sexvedrebi da diskusiebi aris sawindari Temebis CarTvis programis momzadebis procesSi.

magram mxol od programis momzadebis etapze monawil eoba ar aris sakmarisi misi warmatebis uzrenvel sayofad. saWiroa Semdgom misi ganxorciel ebis monitoringi da Sedegebis Sefaseba. **PREGP** aris cocxal i dokumenti, romel Sic cvl il l ebemis Setana (strategiis Secvl a Tu aRmoCnda, rom Sedegebi arasasurveლია იმიტომ კი არა, რომ არ სრულდება ესა თუ ის რონისზიება, არამედ strategia ამ საკითხის არასწორად იყნა დაგეგმილი) SesaZl ebel ia mudmivad. Sefasebis garda saWiroa gadawyvetil ebemis miReba da maTi ganxorciel eba. ამ etapzec Temebis monawil eoba Cveni azriT gadamwyveTi iqneba, radgan adgil ebze yvel aze ufro efeqturad swored maT Seuzl iaT daakvirdnen da Seafason Tu ramdenad asrul ebs programa Tavis amocanebs.

amasTanave **PREGP**-is ganxorciel ebis instituciuri mowyoba saSual ebas iZl eva Sei qmnas damatebiTi efeqturi meqanizmi, romel ic xel s Seuwyobs adgil ibriv doneze Temebisa da central ur xel isufl ebas Soris pirdapiri kavSiris gaRrmavebas (adresatis arsebobა central ur doneze). es saSual ebas miscems Temebis monawil eoba miiRon aqtiuri monawil eoa programis marTvaSi.

Cveni Sexvedris erT-erTi mizani aris Temebis survil is da SesaZl ebl obebis gamovl ena ამ საკითხებთან დაკავსირები T.

## 2. sadi skusi o saki Txebi

### 2.1. SinameurneobaTa Semosaval i

#### 2.1.1. socialuri daxmareba

sfero: socialuri

Tema: socialuri daxmarebebi

saki Txi: daxmarebebis mimRebebis (beneficiarebis – igive mosargebl eebis) SerCeva

mizani: Temis, rogorc sazogadoebrivi institutis, rolis gansazRvra socialuri daxmarebis sistemis organizebaSi.

msjelobis sagani:

1. rogor unda xdebodes beneficiarebis SerCeva - oficialuri (Semosavalze, sakuTrebasean materialur mdgomareobaze dafuZnebuli) kriteriumebis safuZvelze, unificirebuli wesiT socialuri samsaxurebis mier, Tusubieqturi kriteriumebiT, saTemo organizaciebis mier?
2. saWiroa Tu ara daxmarebis mimRebebi sanacvlod asrul ebdnen raime sazogadoebrivad saWiro\sasargeblo saqmianobas (fizikuri SesaZlebl obel is farglebsi)?
3. gairkves subsidiarobis principis gamoyenebis SesaZlebo – ganxorciel ebadia Tu ara midgoma, roca Temi sakuTari yofitiT socialuri problemiss gadasawrelad mxolod im SemTxvevaSi mimarTavs sazogadoebriv organizaciebs an saxel mwifo struqturebs, rodesac amowuravs problemiss sakuTari resursebiT mogvarebis SesaZlebas (nacvlad dResarsebuli praqtikisa, rodesac Temi problemiss gadaWras pirvel rigSi eZebs gareT da ara sakuTar sivrceSi).

politikis al ternativebi (aqtualuroba, kavSiri arCevanTan):

saki Txi 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• daxmarebebis mimRebis SerCebis principis gansazRvra</li> <li>• administriebis gamartiveba</li> <li>• pasuxisgmebl obis gadanawilebis saki Txi</li> </ul>
saki Txi 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• beneficiaris Tanamonawilebis principis SemoReba – socialiuri integracia.</li> </ul>
saki Txi 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• subsidiarobis principis SemoReba-ar SemoReba.</li> </ul>

sainformacio masala:

bevr qveyanaSi gaWirvebaSi myofi individi saTvis daxmarebis gawevara ar aris saxel mwifos val debuleba. am funqcias kistrul obs ojaxi, ekl esia, sazogadoebrivi organizaciebi da qvel moqmedeba. amave dros, sul ufro da ufro met qveynebsi saxel mwifo iRebs Tavis Tavze val debulebas daxmareba gauwios gaWirvebaSo myof adami anebs. radgan daxmarebis miRebis mTavari piroba aris gaWirveba, daxmarebis dani Svna emyareba individis (an ojaxi) mdgomareobis Sefasebas. umetes SemTxvevsi mdgomareobis Sefasebis kriteriumebi (testebi) aris mraval mxrivi da iTval iswinebs ara mar to individis Semosavals, aramed misi ojaxi wevrebis Semosavals, sakuTrebas (aqtivebs).

socialuri daxmareba SeiZl eba iyos sayovel Tao (universaluri), romlis drosac daxmarebis dani Svnis sakmarisi erTaderTi pirobaa gaWirvebaSi yofna. zogierT qveyanaSi saxel mwifom SeiZl eba Tavis Tavze aiRos mxol od im individebis daxmareba, romlebic garkveul kategorias ekuTvni an (kategoriu li socialuri daxmareba). mag. usinaTl oebi, izulebit gadaadgil ebul ebi, mraval Svili ani martoxel adedebi, martoxel amoxucebul ebi da a.S.

kategoriu li tipis socialuri daxmareba xSirad aris iset qveynebsi, sadac mosaxleobis Semosavlis da materialuri mdgomareobis Sefaseba gaZnel ebul ia (arasrul yofil i/ araefturi sagadasaxado sistemis gamo).

saqarTvel oSi arsebobs kategoriu li socialuri daxmarebis sistema, romelic araefturia da zog SemTxvevaSi usamarTl oc. mag. daxmarebis gacema pirsatvis im kriteriumis safuzvel ze, rom igi aris izulebit gadaadgil ebul i, misi qonebrivi Tu materialuri mdgomareois Sefasebis gareSe, ar ni Snavs imas, rom es pirovneba gaWirvebul ia. rasakvirvel ia, misasal mebel ia, daexmaro nebsmier izulebit gadaadgil ebul s Tu amis resursi saxel mwifos aqvs. magram, im mcire resursebis pirobebSi rogoric dRes Cven socialuri dacvis sistemas gaaCnia, es SeiZl eba araefturi iyos. dRes, saqarTvel oSi, sadac ar arsebobs garantirebul i minimaluri xel fasi, romelic saarsebo minimumiT uzrunvel yofs pirovnebas da misi ojaxi wevrebs, SesaZl ebel ia daxmarebebis gacema mizanSewonili iyos mdgomareobis Sefasebis kriteriumze dafuznebit. swored aq iwyeba probl emebi: rogor unda iqnes Sefasebul i adami anis mdgomareoba, rodesac Semosavlebis umetesi nawili araformaluria (dafarul ia), damati formaluri kriteriumebiT Sefaseba SeuZl ebel i Tu ara, Zal ian Znel ia. mag. individi SeiZl eba formaluri kriteriumebiT iyos daxmarebis mimRebi: iyos moxuci da ar hqondes aranairi materialuri Semosavali imis gamo, rom ar muSaobs, magram amave dros mas hyavdes Svili, an axlo naTesavi sazRvargareT, romelic mas sistematurad exmareba, magram es daxmareba formaluri arxebiT ar registrideba.

Semxvedris wamyvanisTvis:

amitom pirveli kiTxva, romliTac Cven Temebis mi vmarTavT mdgomareeobs SemdegSi: aris Tu ara Temi mzad, TviTon Seafasos misi wevrebis gaWirvebis xarisxi, raTa TviTon aiRos pasuxismgebl oba daxmarebebis mimRebis SerCevaze?

meore kiTxva mdgomareobs SemdegSi: aris Temi mzad, gaiRos raime damatebiTi kontribucia gaWirvebaSi myofi sakuTari Temis wevrebis dasaxmarebl ad.

da bolos kideverTi kiTxva: miaCnia Tu ara Tems, rom is pirebi, romlebic iReben daxmarebas, unda SesaZl ebl obis fargl ebSi asrul ebdned raime sazogadoebrivad saWiro/sasargebl o saqmes?

2.1.2. dasaqmeba

sfero: ekonomika

Tema: dasaqmeba

sakiTxi: dasaqmeba da Si nameurneobaTa Semosaval i

mi zani: dasaqmebis sxvadaxva formasTan dakavSirebul i  
 prioritetebis dadgena, Tu Tems amgvარი gaaCnia.  
 Sesabamisi resursul i moTxovnebis gansazRvra.

sadi skusio sakiTxebi:

1. umuSevrobis probl emas rom erTi wamiT Tavi gavaneboT, dasaqmebasTan dakavSirebul i ZiriTadi al ternativaa: iyo *daqiravebul i Tu TviT-dasaqmebul i*. arCevania metnakl ebad regul arul da garantirebul , Tumca xSirad mcire xel fassa da araregul arul (Tumca SesaZl oa maRal ) Semosaval s Soris, sadac ukanasknel is odenoba mTI ianad damokidebul ia pirovnebis sakuTar resursebze, energiaze, iniciativaze, riskisadmi mzaobaze – erTi si tyviT, samewarmeo niWze.
2. dasaqmebul oba saWi roebs resursebs, rogorc material urs, ise intel eqtual ursac. vinaidan adgil obrivi dasaqmebis xel SewyobisaTvis arsebul i resursebi SezRudul ia, xSirad saWi roa garkveul i arCevanis gakeTeba. magal iTad, finansur da teqnukur (sakonsul tacio) daxmarebas Soris. ki dev erTi sakiTxia, Tu ra resursebi gaaCnia Tems dRes (xSirad amis saTanadod gacnobierebis gareSe) da ra gare resursebi SeiZl eba Zaadges mas yvel aze metad, kerZod:
  - uZravi qoneba da miwa: sakuTrebis ufl ebebi (ramdenad Camoyal ibebul i/dazustebul i da dakanonebul ia Tqveni ufl ebebi sakuTrebase) da am sakuTrebis kapital ad gadaqcevis (giravnoba) sakiTxi. Temis informirebul oba da sakiTxis mogvarebis SesaZl ebl oba.
  - codna da unari (adeqvaturi/saWi ro kval ifikacia): swavl a, kval ifikaciis amaRl eba, gadamzadeba, adgil ze sakonsul tacio daxmareba (konsul antebis Camoyvana, adgil obrivi sakonsul tacio institutebis Seqmna ....).
3. xel sayrel i samewarmeo garemos Seqmna: fizikuri usafrTxoeba (kriminal uri mdgomareoba), zedmeti xarj ebi (mewarmeebis "gawewva"), sagadasaxado pol itika (central uri da adgil obrivi), gza, transporti, energetika, servisi. ra monawil eoba SeuZl ia miiros Temma am sakiTxebis gadawyvetaSi.

politikis al ternativebi (aqtual uroba, kavSiri arCevanTan):

sakiTxi 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• aqcenti dasaqmebis politikis mimarTul ebebze - TviTdasaqmeba (mikro da mcire mewarmeoba) Tu daqirqvebul i Sroma (saSual o da msxvil i sawarmoebi)</li> </ul>
sakiTxi 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• resursul i al ternativebi: ful i Tu codna; an, Tu codna, ra tipis codna.</li> <li>• resursebis kapital izacia: mesakuTris ufl ebebi, ipoTekuri kreditebi, da a.S.</li> </ul>
sakiTxi 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Temis roli xel sayrel i biznes garemos SeqmnaSi.</li> </ul>

sainformacio masala:

sakiTxi 1. daqiravebul i Sroma da TviT-dasaqmeba

*dasaqmeba* (an sxva mxriv Tu SevxedavT, *umuSevroba*) saqarTvel oSi siRaribis daZl evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis erovnul i programis erT-erTi sakvanZo Tema. umuSevroba aris is, rac xSir SemTxvevaSi ganapirobebs oj axis dabal Semosaval s da siRaribis zRvars miRma aTavsebs mas. samuSao adgil ebis Seqmna SeiZl eba moxdes TviTdasaqmebis xel SewyobiT, an masStabiani samewarmeo initiativebis stimuli irebiT. sasurvel ia, Temi TviTon monawil eobdes miSTvis mniSvel ovani amgvar sakiTxebis gadawyvetaSi, radgan nebsmier arCevans, dadebiT SedegebTan erTad uaryofiTi Sedegebic moyveba. ase, didi sawarmos samezobl oSi gaxsnas dasaqmebasTan erTad SeiZl eba moyves xmauri, garemos degradacia, cxovrebis Rirebul ebis da mosaxl eobis simWidrovis zrda, migraciul i nakadi, kul turul i Tu rel igiuri mraval ferozneba, cxovrebis wesis Secvla, kriminal uri situaciis Secvla, da a.S.

siRaribis daZl evis programa moicavs, rogorc individual uri samewarmeo iniciativis (TviTdasaqmebis) waxal isebas (magal iTad mikrokreditebis gacemiT), aseve saSual o da msxvil i sawarmoebis Camoyal ibebisa da ganvitaribis (anu Tanmdevi daqiravebul i dasaqmebis) xel Sewyobasac. Teoriul ad orive midgoma gamarTlebul ia da orive mimarTul ebiT gaweul i Zal isxmeva dadebiT Sedegs moitans. samwuxarod ar arsebobs araviTari informacia imis Sesaxeb, Tu ramdenad iswrafvis saqarTvel os mosaxl eoba TviTon iyos mewarme (rom araferi vTqvaT imaze, rom mewarmeobis niWi yvel as ar aqvs da arc saWiroa rom hqondes). samewarmeo saqmi anoba imaTi xvedria, visac surs da unari aqvs riskis da pasuxismgebl obis Tavis Tavze aRebis. amave dros, arCevnis meti Tavisufl eba, Semosavl is Sesazl oa ufro didi done, da Tavis-Tavis baton-patronoba TviTdasaqmebas (samewarmeo saqmi anobas) ufro momxibl avs xdis.

savaraudoa, rom adgil obrivma pirobebma, mosaxl eobis unar-Cvebebma, tradiciebma da ganwyobam romel ime erTi al ternativis upiratesoba ganapirobos. SesaZl oa rom Tqvens irgvl iv myofTa didi nawil s sul ac ar undodes damoukidebl ad da yovel dRiurad Semosavl is wyaroze zrunva da erCivnos mudmivi, Tundac SedarebiT mcireSemosavliani samuSao adgil i raime adgil obriv sawarmoSi (daqiravebul i Sroma). an piriqiT, iqneb kerZo mewarmeoba, masTan dakavSirebul i pirovnul i Tavisufl ebiTa da maRal i mogebis

(Teoriuli) perspektiviT, aris is rac metad xibl avs Tqveni Temis wevrebs? aris mzaoba samewar meo saqmianobasTan dakavSirebuli riskis Tavis-Tavze aRebis? ras gariskavTan Seel eviT: uZravi goneba, miwa, Tavisufali dro ....

sakiTxi 2. arsebuli da saWiro resursebi

warmatebuli ekonomikuri saqmianobis umniSvnel ovanesi pirobaa bazris moTxovnebis Sesabamisi codnisa da unarCvevebis goneba. samwuxarod umetesi CvenTaganis kvalifikacia, romelic miRebulia sabWoTadros ar aris sakmarisi dRevandel konkurentul bazarze warmatebisatvis. mewarmeobis ganviTarebas (da samuSao adgil ebis Seqmnas) xSir SemTxvevaSi zRudavs adeqvaturi kvalifikaciis kadrebis defici ti. siRaribis daZl evis programis proeqti gul isxmobs adami anuri resursebis ganviTarebis xel Sewyobas. rogoria am Tval sazrisiT mdgomareoba TqvenTan? ra saxis mxardaWera gWirdebaT: swavla, kvalifikaciis amaRleba, gadamzadeba, adgil ze sakonsul tacio daxmareba (konsul antebis Camoyvana, adgil obrivi sakonsul tacio centrebis Seqmna ....)?

magaliTisTvis SemogTavazebT Semdeg mosazrebas resursebis efekturi gamoyenebis Tval sazrisiT: im regionebsi sadac produqciis warmoebis zrdas am produqciaze moTxovnis simcire zRudavs, axali investiciebis mozidvas da dakreditebis axali meqanizmebis SemoRebas iqnebj obdes sakonsul tacio centris Seqmna romelic produqciis gasaRebaSi daexmareboda mewarmeebs? da piriqit, iq sadac wamoebis moculoba SezRudulia saxsrebis da simZl avreebis ararsebobiT, konsul tantebis dafinansebas iqnebsabanko kreditebisadmi xel misawvdomobis gazrda sj obdes? Tqvens raionSi rogoria am mxriv mdgomareoba? rogor fiqrobT, romeli mimarTul ebiT muSaoba moitans ukeTes Sedegs da ratom? ramdenad Camoyal ibebuli, dazustebuli da dakanonebulia Tqveni ufl ebebi sakuTrebase? ramdenad informirebulia Temi am sakiTxebze da rawlil i SeuZlia Seitanos probl emebis mogvarebaSi?

sakiTxi 3. Temis monawileoba biznes garemos gaumj obesebaSi

xel sayreli samewar meo garemo warmatebuli samewar meo saqmianobisa da investiciebis mozidvis aucil ebeli pirobaa. sxva faqtorebTan erTad mas ganapirobebs: fizikuri da socialuri usafrTxoeba, zedmeti xarjebis (mewarmeebis "gawewva") minimizacia, adeqvaqturi sagadasaxado garemo (centraluri da adgil obrivi), ganviTarebuli infrastruqtura (gzebi, transporti, energetika, servisi). Tqveni azrit, am faqtortagan romel ze SeuZlia Tems imoqmedos efekturad da rogor? magaliTad kriminaluri mdgomareobis gaumj obesebase da zedmeti xarjebis Semicerebase? infrastruqturis gaumj obesebase?

Sexvedris wamyvanisTvis

Sexvedraze dasasmeli kiTxebi gaxazulia TviTon sainformacio masalaSi.

## 2.2. Tanamonawil eoba – sazogadoebis monawil eoba pol itikis SemuSavebasa da ganxorciel ebaSi

sfero: samoqal aqo sazogadoebis ganviTareba  
 Tema: Tanamonawil eoba  
 sakiTxi: ekonomikuri ganviTarebisa da siRaribis daZl evis erovnul i programis (**PREGP**) ganxorciel ebaSi Temebis Tanamonawil eoba  
 mi zani: Temis xedvisa da SesaZl ebl obebis gamovl ena sakiTxis organi zebisatvis.

### msjel obis sagan i:

1. Tanamonawil eobis bazisuri done – informaciis miwodeba (cal mxirivi): informaciis gavrcel ebis formati (mag. masmedi iT Tu `cocxali- arxebiT)
2. Tanamonawil eobis ganviTarebul i done \_ dial ogi (ormxriv i komunikacia) – Temis CarTva programis ganxorciel ebis monitoringebasa da Sedegebis (zegavl enis) SefasebaSi, SesaZl o formebi, saWi roebani.
3. Tanamonawil eobis maRal i done – gadawyvetil ebis miRebaSi monawil eoba – gadawyvetil ebis miRebaze zegavl enis saSual ebebi.

### pol itikis al ternativebi (aqtual oba, kavSiri arCevanTan):

sakiTxi 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• informaciis mopovebis gamartiveba</li> <li>• informaciis gasagebenaze Camoyal ibebamisi advil ad mimRebl obisatvis</li> </ul>
sakiTxi 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sakuTari gamocdil ebis integrireba erTian sainformacio sivrceSi;</li> <li>• monitoringisa da Sedegebis Sefasebis procesSi monawil eoba.</li> </ul>
sakiTxi 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sazogadobvis Tanamonawil eobis formebi: institucional izacia Tu spontanuri aqtivobebi</li> </ul>

### sainformacio masal a:

gardaqmnebis procesSi sazogadobebis informirebul oba, misi samoqal aqo saganmanaTl ebl o procesis uzrunvel yofa Zal ian mniSvel ovani sakiTxia. igi iTval iswinebs moqal aqeTa gaazrebul ad CarTvas marTvaSi, raTa Camoyal ibdes ndobisa da Tanamonawil eobis gancda undobl obisa da gaucxoebis procesis dasaZl evad.

moqal aqeTa Tanamonawil eobis xarixi pirdapir kavSirSia maTi informirebul obis (codnis) donesTan.

dRes moqal aqeTa informireba da ganaTl eba ZiriTadad damoukidebel i mediis anabarad darCa da central uri arxebis meSveobiT xorciel deba ( tel evizia, radio, presa). informacia, romel sac moqal aqe iRebs (Tuki es informacia saerTod arwevs

adresatamde) umetes SemTxvevaSi urTierTgamomricxavia, gaugebari da Sinaarsobrivad gaumarTavia - anu informaciis xarisxi dabal ia. arafers vambobT imaze, rom saukeTeso presis SemTxvevaSic ki igi droul ad ver arWevs zogierT regions, iseve rogorc Cveni energetikul i mdgomareoba tel eviziis xel misawvdomobas Zal ian zRudavs.

aseTi suraTi mosaxl eobaSi gardaqmnebis mimarT undobl obis da gaucxoebis mizezi xdeba da xel s uSl is maT motivirebas CaerTos mimdinare procesebSi.

masobrivi sainformacio saSual ebebis special uri programebi, roml ebic regul arul ad da TanamimdevrobiT gaaSuqeben saqarTvel oSi mimdinare gardaqmnebis momzadebas da ganxorciel ebas udaod iqneboda xel Semwyobi moqal aqeTa interesebisa da Tanamonawil eobis gancdis damkvidrebi saTvis. magram, paral el urad aranaki eb mniSvel ovania adgil ebze "cocxali" sainformacio-saganmanaTl ebl o rgol ebis Seqmna, rogorc es araerTma evropis saxel mwifom ganxorciel a reformebis gasaSuqebi ad. aseTi rgol ebi, roml ebsac SegviZl ia pirobiTad "biuroebi" vuvodoT aRmoCden adgil obrivi samoqal aqo-saganmanaTl ebl o agentebi, romel ic mosaxl eobis aqtiuri monawil eobis gziT Sei qmna. TviTon mosaxl e iyo momxmarebel ic da informaciis mimwodebel ic. aman uzrunvel yo Tanamonawil eobis damkvidreba da reformebis monitoringis procesis gamWvirval oba.

gardaqmnebi monawil eobisaTvis ra mi gaCniaT TqvenTvis informaciis mowodebis optimal ur meTodad da formad: masmediiT Tu `cocxali` arxebiT (mag.adgil obrivi sainformacio-saganmanaTl ebl o biuroebi)?

dainteresebul i xarT Tu ara dial ogis warmoebaSi, anu efeqtur ukukavSirSi?

rogor warmogidgeniaT amis organi zeba (mag. "biuroebs unda hqondeT ara mar to informaciis gacemis, aramed informaciis Tqvangar Segrovebis funqcia)?

ra SeiZl eba iyos Tqveni uSual o wvl il i? (magal iTad: Caatarod saremonte samuSaoebi biuroebis Sesaqmnel ad, informaciis gasavr cel ebl ad gamoyoT moxali seni da a.S.)?

informirebul i ( gaTviTcnobierebul i) Temis uSual o monawil eoba saxel mwifo programebis da qmedebis momzadebis, ganxorciel ebis da Sefaseba - monitoringis procesSi mniSvel ovnad Seuwyobs xel s maT gamWvirval obas da gazdis Sedegebis mimarT mosaxl eobis mesakuTrul da pozitiur damokidebul ebas. Sedegad gai zrdeba moTxovnil eba mmarTvel obis gaumj obesebis mimarT.

moqal aqes da, miT ufro, Tems SeuZl ia ori formiT mi iRos monawil eoba programis ganxorciel ebaSi:

1. monawil eoba mi iRos programis marTvaSi:

1.1. procesis monitoringi da Sedegebis Sefaseba;

1.2. gadawyvetil ebis miRebaze zegavl ena.

2. uSual od mi iRos monawil eoba programiT gaTval iswinebul

RonisZiebebSi (mag. social uri daxmarebis sistemis amoqmedebis

saTemo organi zaci am SeiZl eba Tavis Tavze aiRos daxmarebis

mimRebTa SerCeva)

ra siaxle moaqvs ekonomikuri ganviTarebis da siRaribis daZl evi s programis mobilizebuli TemebisaTvis?

Tavis SinaarsiT, strategia zrdis xel isufl ebis angariSval debul ebas sazogadoebis winase, vinaidan:

3. dokumenti (da politika) orientirebul ia Sedegebze da ara ubral od moqmedebze (resursebis xarjvaze) – anu xel isufl eba (iqneba es centraluri Tu adgil obrivi) akonkretebs pasuxismgebl obas Sedegebis (konkretul vadaSi) miRwevaze;
4. Sedegebis (didi nawili) gazomvadi da xel Sesaxebi xdeba – sazogadoebas saSual eba eZl eva damoukidebl ad gazomos Sedegi da daaskvnas, Sesrul da Tu ara danapirebi;
5. sazogadoebas ar swirdeba el odos daTqmuli vadis gasvl as Sedegis gasazomad, aramed SueZl ia am Sedegis misaRwevi RonisZieebis msvl el obaze dakvirveba, anu procesis monitoringi.
6. yvel aferi amis Semdeg sazogadoebas, saTemo organiziebs eZl evaT Sansi:
  - 6.1. sul mcire: gamoxaton sakuTari mosazreba procesis monitoringisa da Sedegebis Sefasebis safuzvel ze;
  - 6.2. ufro metic: zemoqmedeba moaxdinon movl enebis ganviTarebaze:
    - 6.2.1. Tu probl ema procesis warmarTvaSi mdgomareobs (mag. arakval ificiuroba, upasuxismgebl oba, usaxsroba da a.S), moixovon saTanado zomebis miReba mmarTvel obis Sesabamis doneze (sofel i, raioni, regioni, qveyana)
    - 6.2.2. Tu probl ema procesis dagegmvaSi, anu Tavad strategiaSi mdgomareobs, moixovos:
      - 6.2.2.1. strategiis gadasinj va;
      - 6.2.2.1 strategiis gadasinj vis moixovnasTan erTad SeimuSaos da waradginosal tenratiul i mosazreba.

### Sexvedris wamyvanisTvis

saWiroa Semdegi kiTxvebis dasma:

1. mzadaris Tu ara Temi aiRos Tavis Tavze pasuxismgebl oba programis monitoringze darsi monitoringis ganxonciel ebis unari aqvs: procesis, Sedegis
2. Seswevs Tu ara Tems unari gazomos (Seafasos) Sedegebi
3. aris Tu ara Temi mzad miRos monawil eoba gadawyvetil eebis miRebis procesSi: moaxdinos zemoqmedeba gadawyvetil ebis miRebaze (SesaZl oa al ternativa SesTavazos gadawyvetil ebis miRebaze)
4. ra formiTaris mizanSewonili (SesaZl ebel i) Temis monawil eoba
5. ra SesaZl ebl obebi gaaCnia Tems da, ra damatebiTi resursebi aris saWiro maTisrul yofil i Tanamonawil eobisTvis (materialuri, instituciuri, humanuri)

# სქემა №1: ეკონომიკური განვითარება და სიღარიბე

